Title IV benefit means the guaranteed benefit plus any additional benefits to which plan assets are allocated pursuant to section 4044 of ERISA and part 4044 of this chapter.

Voluntary employee contributions means amounts contributed by an employee to a plan, pursuant to the provisions of the plan, that are not mandatory employee contributions.

[61 FR 34010, July 1, 1996, as amended at 61 FR 63989, Dec. 2, 1996; 62 FR 35342, July 1, 1997; 62 FR 60428, Nov. 7, 1997; 62 FR 67728, Dec. 30, 1997]

§ 4001.3 Trades or businesses under common control; controlled groups.

For purposes of title IV of ERISA:

- (a)(1) The PBGC will determine that trades and businesses (whether or not incorporated) are under common control if they are "two or more trades or businesses under common control", as defined in regulations prescribed under section 414(c) of the Code.
- (2) The PBGC will determine that all employees of trades or businesses (whether or not incorporated) which are under common control shall be treated as employed by a single employer, and all such trades and businesses shall be treated as a single employer.
- (3) An individual who owns the entire interest in an unincorporated trade or business is treated as his own employer, and a partnership is treated as the employer of each partner who is an employee within the meaning of section 401(c)(1) of the Code.
- (b) In the case of a single-employer plan:
- (1) In connection with any person, a controlled group consists of that person and all other persons under common control with such person.
- (2) Persons are under common control if they are members of a "controlled group of corporations", as defined in regulations prescribed under section 414(b) of the Code, or if they are "two or more trades or businesses under common control", as defined in regulations prescribed under section 414(c) of the Code.

PART 4002—BYLAWS OF THE PEN-SION BENEFIT GUARANTY COR-PORATION

Sec.

4002.1 Name.

4002.2 Offices.

4002.3 Board of Directors.

4002.4 Chairman.

4002.5 Quorum.

4002.6 Meetings.

4002.7 Place of meetings; use of conference call communications equipment.

4002.8 Alternate voting procedure.

4002.9 Amendments.

AUTHORITY: 29 U.S.C. 1302(f).

SOURCE: 61 FR 34011, July 1, 1996, unless otherwise noted.

§ 4002.1 Name.

The name of the Corporation is the Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation.

§ 4002.2 Offices.

The principal office of the Corporation shall be in the Metropolitan area of the City of Washington, District of Columbia. The Corporation may have additional offices at such other places as the Board of Directors may deem necessary or desirable to the conduct of its business.

§ 4002.3 Board of Directors.

(a) The Board of Directors shall establish the policies of the Corporation and shall perform the other functions assigned to the Board of Directors in title IV of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974. The Board of Directors of the Corporation shall be composed of the Secretary of Labor, the Secretary of the Treasury, and the Secretary of Commerce. Members of the Board shall serve without compensation, but shall be reimbursed by the Corporation for travel, subsistence, and other necessary expenses incurred in the performance of their duties as members of the Board. A person at the time of a meeting of the Board of Directors who is serving as Secretary of Labor, Secretary of the Treasury or Secretary of Commerce in an acting capacity, shall serve as a member of the Board of Directors with the same authority and effect as the designated Secretary.